# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 

FORM 8-K
$\qquad$
CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): April 29, 2016

Navient Corporation
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| Delaware <br> (State or other jurisdiction <br> of incorporation) | 001-36228 <br> (Commission |
| :---: | :---: |
| File Number) |  |

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (302) 283-8000
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
$\square \quad$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$\square \quad$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

## ITEM 7.01 REGULATION FD DISCLOSURE

Navient Corporation (the "Company") frequently provides relevant information to its investors via posting to its corporate website. On April 29, 2016, a presentation entitled "2016 1st Quarter Investor Deck" was made available on the Company's website at https://www.navient.com/about/investors/webcasts/. In addition, the presentation is being furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1

The information contained in, or incorporated into, this Item 7.01, including Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto, is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

ITEM 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.
(d) Exhibits

Exhibit
Number Description
99.1*

2016 1st Quarter Investor Deck.

* Furnished herewith

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## NAVIENT CORPORATION

Executive Vice President, Chief Legal Officer and Secretary

Exhibit

## Description

2016 1 $^{\text {st }}$ Quarter Investor Deck.

## 99.1*

* Furnished herewith.


## $20161^{\text {st }}$ Quarter Investor Deck

April 29, 2016


## Forward-Looking Statements; Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The following information is current as of April 29, 2016 (unless otherwise noted) and should be read in connection with Navient Corporation's (Navient) Annual Report on Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ for the year ended December 31 2015 (the " 2015 Form $10-K^{\prime}$ ), filed by Navient with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on February 25,2016 and subsequent reports filed by Navient with the SEC. Definitions for capitalized terms in this presentation not defined herein can be found in our 2015 Form 10-K. This presentation contains "forward-looking" statements and other information that is based on management's current expectations as of the this presentation not defined herein can be found in our 2015 Form 10-K. This presentation contains "forward-looking statements and other information that is based on management's current expectations as of the statements and often contain words such as "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "believe," "seek," "see," "will," "would," or "target." Forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors that may cause actual results to be materially different from those reflected in such forward-looking statements.

For us, these factors include, among others, the risks and uncertainties associated with:

- increases in financing costs
- the availability of financing:
- limits on liquidity resulting from disruptions in the capital markets or other factors;
- unanticipated increases in costs associated with compliance with laws and regulations;
- changes in the marketplaces in which we compete (including changes in demand or changes resulting from new laws and regulations);
- changes in accounting standards pertaining to loan loss reserves and estimates or other accounting standards that may impact our operations
- adverse outcomes in any significant litigation to which we are a party;
credit risk associated with our exposure to third parties, including counterparties to hedging or other derivative transactions; and
- changes in the terms of education loans and the educational credit marketplace (including changes resulting from new laws and the implementation of existing laws).

We could also be affected by, among other things:
unanticipated deferrals in our FFELP securitization trusts that would delay repayment of the bonds beyond their legal final maturity date;
reductions to our credit ratings, the credit ratings of asset-backed securitizations we sponsor or the credit ratings of the United States of America;

- failures of our operating systems or infrastructure, or those of third-party vendors;
-risks related to cybersecurity including the potential disruption of our systems or potential disclosure of confidential customer information;
- damage to our reputation resulting from the politicization of student loan servicing:
-failures to successfully implement cost-cutting initiatives and adverse effects of such initiatives on our business;
- delays or errors in converting portfolio acquisitions to our servicing platform
-risks associated with restructuring initiatives;
- changes in law and regulations with respect to the student lending business and financial institutions generally;
- increased competition from banks and other consumer lenders who are not subject to the same level of regulation;
- the creditworthiness of our customers;
- changes in the general interest rate environment, including the relationship between the relevant money-market index rate and the rate at which our assets are priced;
- our ability to successfully effectuate any acquisitions and other strategic initiatives;
- changes in the demand for debt management services;
- changes in general economic conditions; and
- the other factors that are described in the "Risk Factors" section of the Annual Report on Form 10-K and in our future reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC').

The preparation of our consolidated financial statements also requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions including estimates and assumptions about future events. These estimates or assumptions may prove to be incorrect and actual results could differ materially. All forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are qualified by these cautionary statements and are made only as of the date of this document. We do not undertake any obligation to update or revise these forward-looking statements except as required by law.

Navient reports financial results on a GAAP basis and also provides certain non-GAAP core earnings performance measures. When compared to GAAP results, core earnings exclude the impact of: (1) the financial results of the consumer banking business for historical periods prior to the April 30,2014 spin-off as well as related restructuring and reorganization expenses incurred in connection with the spin-off, including the restructuring initiated in the second quarter of 2015; (2) unrealized, mark-to-market gains/losses on derivatives; and (3) goodwill and acquired intangible asset amortization and impairment. Navient provides core earnings measures because this is what management uses when making management decisions regarding Navient's performance and the allocation of corporate resources. Navient core earnings are not defined terms within GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies. For additional information, see "Core Earnings - Definition and Limitations" in Navient's fourth quarter earnings release for a further discussion and a complete reconciliation between GAAP net income and core earnings.

2

## NAVIENT.

We are the leading loan management, servicing and asset recovery company

|  | Key Businesses | Highlights |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asset Management | - FFELP Loan Portfolio <br> - Private Education Loan Portfolio | - $\$ 95$ Billion FFELP Portfolio <br> - $\$ 26$ Billion Private Education Loan Portfolio |
| Asset Servicing | - FFELP Loans <br> - Private Education Loans <br> - Department of Education Servicing Contract <br> - Guarantor Servicing | - Over 12 Million Borrowers <br> - Over $\$ 300$ Billion of Education Loans <br> - Market leading federal default prevention $38 \%$ better than peers |
|  <br> Business <br> Processing | - Education loans \& Schools <br> - Government Receivables <br> - Taxes <br> - Court/Municipal <br> - Health Care Processing | - \$19 Billion of Receivables <br> - Over 1,000 clients <br> - Growing processing business |
| As of March 31, 2016 |  |  |

## Operating Results <br> "Core Earnings" Basis

| (In millions, except per share amounts) | Q1 16 | Q4 15 | Q1 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjusted Core EPS before regulatory-related costs | \$0.44 | \$0.49 | \$0.48 |
| Regulatory-related costs | (\$0.01) | (\$0.01) | = |
| Reported Core EPS | \$0.43 | \$0.48 | \$0.48 |
| Operating expenses (excluding regulatory-related costs) | \$243 | \$228 | \$230 |
| Regulatory-related costs | \$4 | \$7 | = |
| Operating expenses | \$247 | \$235 | \$230 |
| Provision | \$111 | \$115 | \$125 |
| Average total education loans | \$122,298 | \$125,023 | \$133,722 |

## High Quality Education Loan Portfolio

| FFELP Portfolio |
| :--- |
| - Largest holder of FFELP loans |
| - $97-98 \%$ of portfolio is government |
| guaranteed |
| - $77 \%$ of portfolio funded to term with |
| securitizations |
| - Fully integrated servicing and asset |
| recovery support operations |

Total Education Loans: \$121bn

| FFELP Portfolio Statistics |  |  |  | Private Education Portfolio Statistics |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Balance (\$bn, net of allowance) | $\mathbf{\$ 9 5}$ |  | Balance (\$bn, net of allowance) | $\mathbf{\$ 2 6}$ |  |
| \% Consolidation Loans | $62 \%$ |  | $\$ 9,931$ |  |  |
| \% Stafford \& Other |  |  | Avg. Loan Size | 716 |  |
|  |  |  | Avg. Recent FICO | $64 \%$ |  |

Note: Financial data as of $3 / 31 / 2016$

## FFELP Loans Segment <br> "Core Earnings" Basis

| (In millions) | Q1 16 | Q4 15 | Q1 15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | $\$ 66$ | $\$ 74$ | $\$ 85$ |
| Average FFELP Loans | $\$ 95,721$ | $\$ 97,472$ | $\$ 103,617$ |
| Net interest margin | $0.81 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ |
| Annualized charge-off rate | $0.08 \%$ | $0.07 \%$ | $0.03 \%$ |
| Greater than 90-day delinquency rate | $7.0 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ |

## FFELP Loans Segment <br> Credit Quality "Core Earnings" Basis

| (\$'s in millions) | FFELP Education Loan Portfolio |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 31, 2016 |  | March 31, 2015 |  |
|  | Balance | \% | Balance | \% |
| Loans in-school/grace/deferment ${ }^{\text {(1) }}$ | \$7,986 |  | \$10,555 |  |
| Loans in forbearance ${ }^{(2)}$ | 12,389 |  | 14,037 |  |
| Loans in repayment and percentage of each status |  |  |  |  |
| Loans current | 63,333 | 85.9\% | 64,522 | 84.1\% |
| Loans delinquent 31-60 days ${ }^{(3)}$ | 3,559 | 4.8\% | 3,656 | 4.8\% |
| Loans delinquent 61-90 days ${ }^{(3)}$ | 1,657 | 2.3\% | 2,087 | 2.7\% |
| Loans delinqent greater than 90 days ${ }^{(3)}$ | 5,150 | 7.0\% | 6,490 | 8.4\% |
| Total FFELP Loans in repayment | 73,699 | 100\% | $\underline{76,755}$ | 100\% |
| Total FFELP Loans, gross | $\underline{\underline{\$ 94,074}}$ |  | \$101,347 |  |
| Percentage of FFELP Loans in repayment |  | 78.3\% |  | 75.7\% |
| Delinquencies as a percentage of FFELP Loans in repayment |  | 14.1\% |  | 15.9\% |
| Loans in forbearance as a percentage of loans in repayment and forbearance |  | 14.4\% |  | 15.5\% |

[^0]
## Private Education Loans Segment "Core Earnings" Basis

| (In millions) | Q1 16 | Q4 15 | Q1 15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | $\$ 61$ | $\$ 56$ | $\$ 77$ |
| Average Private Education Loans | $\$ 26,577$ | $\$ 27,551$ | $\$ 30,105$ |
| Net interest margin | $3.56 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| Provision for loan losses | $\$ 104$ | $\$ 110$ | $\$ 120$ |
| Charge-offs | $\$ 144$ | $\$ 141$ | $\$ 190$ |
| Annualized charge-off rate | $2.4 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| Total delinquency rate | $6.2 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ |
| Greater than 90-day delinquency rate | $3.2 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ |
| Forbearance rate | $3.7 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ |

## Private Education Loans Segment Credit Quality "Core Earnings" Basis

| (\$'s in millions) | Private Education Loan Portfolio |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 31, 2016 |  | March 31, 2015 |  |
|  | Balance | \% | Balance | \% |
| Loans in-school/grace/deferment ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$1,927 |  | \$2,894 |  |
| Loans in forbearance ${ }^{(2)}$ | 916 |  | 1,030 |  |
| Loans in repayment and percentage of each status |  |  |  |  |
| Loans current | 22,313 | 93.8\% | 24,451 | 93.1\% |
| Loans delinquent 31-60 days ${ }^{(3)}$ | 434 | 1.8\% | 528 | 2.0\% |
| Loans delinquent 61-90 days ${ }^{(3)}$ | 290 | 1.2\% | 341 | 1.3\% |
| Loans delinqent greater than 90 days $^{(3)}$ | 749 | 3.2\% | 940 | 3.6\% |
| Total Private Education Loans in repayment | 23,786 | 100\% | 26,260 | 100\% |
| Total Private Education Loans, gross | \$26,629 |  | \$30,184 |  |
| Percentage of Private Education Loans in repayment |  | 89.3\% |  | 87.0\% |
| Delinquencies as a percentage of Private Education |  |  |  |  |
| Loans in repayment |  | 6.2\% |  | 6.9\% |
| Loans in forbearance as a percentage of loans in repayment and forbearance |  | 3.7\% |  | 3.8\% |

[^1]
## Private Education Loans Segment Seasoning Drives Improved Credit Quality



## Private Education Loans Segment Default Performance

Private Education Loan Historical Defaults by Payments Made


Private Education Loans Outstanding by Payments Made


- The average number of payments made for the Private Education Loan Portfolio is 55
- The probability of default substantially diminishes as the number of payments made increases
- As of March 31, 2016, 58\% of the portfolio has made more than 48 payments compared with $36 \%$ two years ago

[^2]
## Loan Seasoning - "Core Earnings" Basis

## March 31, 2016

| Iraditional Porttolio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loan States | 0-12 payments |  |  | 13-24 payments |  |  | 25-36 payments |  |  | 37.48 payments |  |  | More than 48 payments |  |  | Total |  |  |
| Not Yet in Repayment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,756 |  |
| Loans in Forbearance |  | 259 | 20.7\% |  | 108 | 7.2\% |  | 108 | 4.6\% |  | 100 | 3.0\% |  | 234 | 1.6\% |  | 809 | 3.6\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Carrent |  | 772 | 61.6\% |  | 1,223 | 81.6\% |  | 2.038 | 86.7\% |  | 3,007 | 91.4\% |  | 13,633 | 95.2\% |  | 20,673 | 91.0x |
| Loans in Repayment-Deling 31-60 days |  | 55 | 4.4\% |  | 43 | 2.9\% |  | 59 | 2.5\% |  | 54 | 1.6\% |  | 160 | 1.1\% |  | 371 | 1.6\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Delinq $61-90$ day |  | 43 | 3.4\% |  | 34 | 23\% |  | 40 | 1.7\% |  | 37 | 1.1\% |  | 91 | 0.6\% |  | 245 | 1.1\% |
| Loans in Regayment- Deling $90+$ days |  | 125 | 10.0\% |  | 90 | 6.0\% |  | 106 | 4.5\% |  | 92 | 2.8\% |  | 199 | 1.4\% |  | 612 | 2.7\% |
| Total toans in Repayment or Forbearance | s | 1,254 | 100\% | \$ | 1,498 | 100\% | s | 2,351 | 100\% | $s$ | 3,290 | 100\% | \$ | 14,317 | 100\% | \$ | 22,710 | 100\% |
| Charge-offs as a \% of loass in repayment |  | 12.4\% |  |  | 4.7\% |  |  | 3.1\% |  |  | 1.8\% |  |  | 0.9 |  |  | 2.15 |  |

Non-Traditional Portfolio

|  | Monthly Scheduled Payments Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loan Status | 0-12 payments |  |  | 13-24 payments |  |  | 25-36 payments |  |  | 37.48 payments |  |  | More than 48 payments |  |  | Total |  |  |
| Not Yet in Repayment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 171 |  |
| Loans in Forbearance |  | 42 | 23.3\% |  | 17 | 8.7\% |  | 15 | 5.5\% |  | 11 | 3.9\% |  | 22 | 2.0\% |  | 107 | 5.4\% |
| Loans in Repayment-Current |  | 87 | 488\% |  | 137 | 70.8\% |  | 204 | 76.8\% |  | 240 | 84.3\% |  | 972 | 91.0\% |  | 1,640 | 82.3\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 31-60 days |  | 12 | 6.9\% |  | 8 | 3.9\% |  | 11 | 4.3\% |  | 9 | 3.2\% |  | 23 | 2.2\% |  | 63 | 3.2\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling $61-90 \mathrm{days}$ |  | 9 | 4.8\% |  | 8 | 4.3\% |  | 9 | 3.3\% |  | 5 | 1.9\% |  | 14 | 1.3\% |  | 45 | 2.3\% |
| Loans in Repayment-Deling $90+$ day |  | 30 | 16.8\% |  | 24 | 12.3\% |  | 27 | 10.1\% |  | 19 | 6.8\% |  | 37 | 3.4\% |  | 137 | 6.9\% |
| Total Loans in Repayment or Forbearance | s | 180 | 100\% | \$ | 194 | 100\% | \$ | 266 | 100\% | \$ | 284 | 100\% | \$ | 1,068 | 100\% | \$ | 1,992 | 100\% |
| Charge-offs as a \% of loans in repayment |  | 25.9\% |  |  | 9.88 |  |  | 6.99 |  |  | 4.7\% |  |  | 2.45 |  |  | 6.0\% |  |


| Loan Status | Monthly Scheduled Payments Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0.12 payments |  |  | 13-24 payments |  |  | 25-36 payments |  |  | 37.48 payments |  |  | More than 48 payments |  |  | Total |  |  |
| Not Yet in Repayment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.927 |  |
| Loans in Forbearance |  | 301 | 21.0\% |  | 125 | 7.4\% |  | 123 | 4.7\% |  | 111 | 3.1\% |  | 256 | 1.7\% |  | 916 | 3.7\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Current |  | 859 | 59.9\% |  | 1,360 | 80.4\% |  | 2,242 | 85.6\% |  | 3,247 | 90.8\% |  | 14,605 | 94.9\% |  | 22,313 | 90.3\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 31-60 days |  | 67 | 4.7\% |  | 51 | 3.0\% |  | 70 | 2.7\% |  | 63 | 1.8\% |  | 183 | 1.2\% |  | 434 | 1.8\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 61-90 days |  | 52 | 3.7\% |  | 42 | 25\% |  | 49 | 1.9\% |  | 42 | 1.2\% |  | 105 | 0.7\% |  | 290 | 1.2\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 90+days |  | 155 | 10.8\% |  | 114 | 6.7\% |  | 133 | 5.1\% |  | 111 | 3.1\% |  | 236 | 1.5\% |  | 749 | 3.0\% |
| Total Loans in Repayment or Forbearance | s | 1,434 | 100\% | \$ | 1,692 | 100\% | s | 2.617 | 100\% | 5 | 3,574 | 100\% | \$ | 15,385 | 100\% | \$ | 24,702 | 100\% |
| Charge-offs as a \% of loans in repayment |  | 14.0\% |  |  | 5.2\% |  |  | 3.4\% |  |  | 2.0\% |  |  | 1.0\% |  |  | 2.4\% |  |

## Loan Seasoning - "Core Earnings" Basis

## March 31, 2015

Traditional Portfollo

| Loan Status | 0.12 payments |  |  | 13-24 payments |  |  | 25-36 parments |  |  | 37.48 parments |  |  | More than 43 payments |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not Yet in Reparment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.630 |  |
| Loans in Forbearance |  | 361 | 175\% |  | 138 | 5.5\% |  | 127 | 3.4\% |  | 109 | 2.8\% |  | 174 | 1.4\% |  | 909 | 3.6\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Current |  | 1,336 | 64.9\% |  | 2,103 | 84.0\% |  | 3,319 | 89.5\% |  | 3,597 | 91.8\% |  | 12,351 | 95.6\% |  | 22,706 | 90.5\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 31-60 days |  | 90 | 4.4\% |  | 69 | 2.8\% |  | 80 | 2.1\% |  | 69 | 1.8\% |  | 136 | 1.1\% |  | 444 | 1.8\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 61.90 days |  | 71 | 3.4\% |  | 49 | 19\% |  | 48 | 1.3\% |  | 40 | 1.0\% |  | 78 | 0.6\% |  | 286 | 1.1\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 90+ days |  | 202 | 9.8\% |  | 146 | 58\% |  | 136 | 3.7\% |  | 102 | 2.6\% |  | 168 | 1.3\% |  | 754 | 3.0\% |
| Total toans in Repayment or Forbearance | s | 2,060 | 100\% | s | 2,505 | 100\% | s | 3,710 | 100\% | s | 3,917 | 100\% | \$ | 12,907 | 100\% | \$ | 25,099 | 100\% |
| Charge-offs as a \% of loans in repayment |  | 12.7\% |  |  | 4.3\% |  |  | 2.3\% |  |  | 1.6\% |  |  | 0.8\% |  |  | 2.4\% |  |

Non-Traditional Porttolio

| Lamen States | 0-12 payments |  |  | 13-24payments |  |  | 25-36 peyments |  |  | 37-48 porments |  |  | More than 48 payments |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not Yet in Repayment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 264 |  |
| Loans in Forbearance |  | 58 | 19.8\% |  | 19 | 6.4\% |  | 14 | 4.4\% |  | 12 | 3.9\% |  | 18 | 1.9\% |  | 121 | 5.5\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Current |  | 146 | 49.4\% |  | 212 | 71.6\% |  | 265 | 79.6\% |  | 249 | 82.9\% |  | 873 | 90.3\% |  | 1,745 | 79.7\% |
| Loans in Repayment-Deling 31-60 dms |  | 21 | 7.1\% |  | 16 | 5.3\% |  | 14 | 4.2\% |  | 10 | 3.4\% |  | 23 | 2.4\% |  | 84 | 3.8\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 61-90 days |  | 15 | 5.1\% |  | 11 | 3.7\% |  | 9 | 2.6\% |  | 7 | 2.2\% |  | 13 | 1.4\% |  | 55 | 2.5\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling 90+ days |  | 55 | 18.6\% |  | 38 | 13.0\% |  | 31 | 9.2\% |  | 23 | 7.6\% |  | 39 | 4.0\% |  | 186 | 85\% |
| Total toans in Repayment or Forbearance | s | 295 | 100\% | \$ | 296 | 100\% | \$ | 333 | 100\% | s | 301 | 100\% | \$ | 966 | 100\% | \$ | 2,191 | 100\% |
| Charge-offs as a \% of loans in repayment |  | 30.3\% |  |  | 11.0\% |  |  | 6.5\% |  |  | 5.0\% |  |  | 2.6\% |  |  | 8.1\% |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Scheduted | Pay | mits Recel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loan States |  | 0.12 pay |  |  | 13-24py |  |  | 25-36 pr |  |  | 37-48 p8 |  |  | More than 4 |  |  | Tot |  |
| Not Yet in Repayment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,894 |  |
| Loans in Forbearance |  | 419 | 17.8\% |  | 157 | 5.6\% |  | 141 | 3.5\% |  | 121 | 2.8\% |  | 192 | 1.4\% |  | 1,030 | 3.8\% |
| Loans in Repayment-Current |  | 1,482 | 62.9\% |  | 2.315 | 82.7\% |  | 3,584 | 88.7\% |  | 3,846 | 91.2\% |  | 13,224 | 95.3\% |  | 24,451 | 89.6\% |
| Loans in Repayment-Deling 31-60 dms |  | 111 | 4.7\% |  | 85 | $3.0 \%$ |  | 94 | 2.3\% |  | 79 | 1.9\% |  | 159 | 1.1\% |  | 528 | 1.9\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Delinq $61-90$ day |  | 86 | 3.7\% |  | 60 | 2.1\% |  | 57 | 1.4\% |  | 47 | 1.1\% |  | 91 | 0.7\% |  | 341 | 1.3\% |
| Loans in Repayment- Deling $90+$ days |  | 257 | 109\% |  | 184 | 6.6\% |  | 167 | 4.1\% |  | 125 | 3.0\% |  | 207 | 1.5\% |  | 940 | 3.4\% |
| Total toans in Repayment or Forbearance | s | 2,355 | 100\% | s | 2.801 | 100\% | \$ | 4,043 | 100\% | 5 | 4,218 | 100\% | \$ | 13,873 | 100\% | \$ | 27,290 | 100\% |
| Charge-offs as a \% of loans in repayment |  | 15.2\% |  |  | 5.0\% |  |  | 2.7\% |  |  | 1.9\% |  |  | 0.9\% |  |  | 2.9\% |  |

## Business Services Segment <br> "Core Earnings" Basis

| (In millions) | Q1 16 | Q4 15 | Q1 15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | $\$ 75$ | $\$ 81$ | $\$ 86$ |
| Federal Loans serviced (\$'s in billions) | $\$ 291$ | $\$ 288$ | $\$ 282$ |
| Intercompany loan servicing revenue | $\$ 101$ | $\$ 103$ | $\$ 111$ |
| Third-Party Loan servicing revenue | $\$ 54$ | $\$ 54$ | $\$ 44$ |
| Asset recovery \& business processing revenue | $\$ 90$ | $\$ 92$ | $\$ 89$ |
| Department of Education accounts serviced | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Contingency asset recovery receivables (\$'s in billions) | $\$ 19.2$ | $\$ 20.2$ | $\$ 20.2$ |

## Business Services Segment Federal Loan Servicing



## Business Services Segment <br> Asset Recovery \& Business Processing



Key Characteristics

- Strong business franchise
- Large sophisticated operating infrastructure
- Compliance focused
- Industry leading performance
- Total contingent collections receivables inventory of $\$ 19.2$ billion ${ }^{1}$
- Over 1,000 business processing clients
- Total 2015 revenues of $\$ 367$ million
- Diverse portfolio of customers and services
- Focused on growing non-education related business


# Higher Education Industry 

## Navient's Role is to Help Student Borrowers Successfully Repay Their Loans



## The Majority of Student Loan Balances Are Less Than \$25,000

## Distribution Of Student Loan Balances, 4Q 2014


$\square$
Less than $\$ 5,000$
$\$ 5,001-\$ 10,000$
$\square 10,001-\$ 25,000$
$\$ 25,001-\$ 50,000$
$\$ 50,001-\$ 75,000$
$\$ 75,001-\$ 100,000$
$\$ 100,001-\$ 150,000$

$\$ 150,001-\$ 200,000$

Over $\$ 200,000$

Federal Reserve Bank Of New York, "Student Loan Borrowing and Repayment Trends, 2015," 4/16/15

## On an Individual Basis, Student Debt is More Reasonable Than May Be Evident

The average debt of bachelor's degree holders is now around $\$ 27,000$ in real terms ...

Average Debt Of 4-Year Bachelor's Degree Recipients (2014 USD)

... This translates to an increase in monthly payments of about \$50 compared to 1999-00 graduates.

Monthly Payments Over Time


Source: College Board: "Trends in Student Aid 2015", "Average Cumulative Debt in 2014 Dollars: Bachelor's Degree Recipients at Public and Private Nonprofit Four-Year Institutions, 2003-04, 2008-09, and 2013-14"; National Center for Education Statistics, "Degrees/certificates conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and level of degree: 1969-70 through 2012-13"

## Defaults Are a Bigger Problem For Students Who Drop Out Than For Degree Holders

## Federal Loan Default Rates By Attainment



[^3]
## Recent College Graduates Have Seen Wages Increase Substantially Since the Great Recession

## Median Wages For Recent Graduates By Degree Type

- Bachelor's degree - High school diploma

- Median wages for recent college graduates have continued to rise since the Great Recession, increasing more than 7 percent since 2008.
- Since 2012, recent college graduates have seen median wages rise even more quickly, by 9.8 percent.
- Median wages for workers with only a high school diploma have fallen 9 percent over that same time period.

Source: Federal Reserve Bank Of New York, "The Labor Market for Recent College Graduates: Wages," last updated January 29, 2016.
Notes: Annual wages are expressed in constant 2015 dollars. Recent college graduates are those aged 22 to 27 with a bachelor's degree only; high school graduates are those aged 22 to 27 with a high school diploma only. Figures are for full-time workers and exclude those currently enrolled in school.

## Navient Customer Success Has Improved Every Year Since End of the Recession in 2009

Federal Loan Delinquency Rates Six Months After End of Grace Period and Unemployment for Bachelor's Degree Holders


Source: Navient data and Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis FRED data, unemployment levels for college graduates (bachelor's degree or higher), ages 25-34. Excludes consolidation loans which have lower delinquency rates.

## Navient's Default Prevention Expertise Was a Key Factor in the Decline of the National Default Rate

- The cohort default rate (CDR) measures the percent of borrowers who defaulted on a student loan within three years of entering repayment.
- In 2015, the Department of Education announced the 2012 three-year CDR fell from 13.7\% to 11.8\%.
- The three-year CDR for Navientserviced customers was $8.0 \%$, $38 \%$ lower than the national rate excluding Navient-serviced borrowers.
- Navient serviced $22 \%$ of all federal borrowers entering repayment in the 2012 cohort period, meaning Navient's performance had a significant impact on the overall cohort default rate.

2012 Three-Year Cohort Default Rate


24

## The Benefits of Obtaining a College Degree Outweigh the Costs by a Wide Margin

Cumulative Earnings Net Of College Repayment Costs



Yes, college is worth it, and it's not even close... a four-year degree has probably never been more valuable."

- David Leonhardt, New

York Times

## College Completion: The Key to Financial Health

"Money Under 35," a recent study from Navient and Ipsos, highlighted the importance of college completion given the difficulties that borrowers face when they do not complete a degree.

## Educational Attainment and Borrowing History of <br> Money Under 35 Participants



- Money Under 35 finds that $30 \%$ of millennials have a college degree
- Yet, $31 \%$ of millennials have some college but no degree
- More than half of them (53\%) borrowed to pay for college
- Money Under 35 finds that borrowing for no credential affects young adults in many aspects of their lives
- Report the lowest level of financial health
- Only one in three report being financially stable, the lowest level of all educational levels
- Most likely to report having trouble meeting their bills
- Most likely to live with their parents or other relatives
- Initiatives to enhance student education before borrowing and to increase graduation rates are critical.


## More Bachelor's and Advanced Degree Holders Have Paid Off College Debt Even Though Borrowing is Higher

Those without a degree have borrowed less but fewer have paid off their borrowing (ages 22-35)


[^4]
## Program Complexity Can Be Streamlined

## Forbearance

Discretionary Forbearance

- Hardship Forbearance

Mandatory Forbearance

- Medical or Dental Internship Residency
- Department of Defense Student Loan Repayment Programs
- National Service
- Active Military State Duty
- Student Loan Debt Burden
- Teacher Loan Forgiveness

Mandatory Administrative Forbearance

- Local or National Emergency
- Military Mobilization
- Designated Disaster Area
- Repayment Accommodation
- Death
- Teacher Loan Forgiveness


## Forgiveness

## - Teacher Loan Forgiveness

- Loan Forgiveness for Service in Areas of National Need
- Civil Legal Assistance Attorney Student Loan Repayment Program
- Income Contingent Repayment Plan Forgiveness
- Income Based Repayment Plan Forgiveness
- Pay As You Earn Repayment Plan Forgiveness
- Income Based 2014 Repayment Plan Forgiveness
- Public Service Loan Forgiveness


## Effective Date Details

(1) Limited to FFELP borrowers with all new loans made on or after July 1, 1993; All DL are eligible.
(2) Limited to FFELP borrowers with all loans made on or after July 1, 1987 and prior to July 1, 1993; DL eligible if borrower has FFELP loan made during this period.
(3) All FFELP and DL loans eligible regardless of disbursement date
(4) HERA aligned FFELP and DL repayment plans for loans first entering repayment on or after July 1, 2006.
(5) Pre July 1, 1996, ICR plans, the DL borrower can choose between ICR1 - the Formula Amount, or ICR2 - the Capped Amount.
(6) The DL borrower can request from 4 alternative repayment plans: Fixed Payment Amount, Fixed Term Graduated Repayment, or Negative Amortization.


## Deferment

## School (1)

- School Full-Time (2)
- School Half-Time (2)
- Post Enrollment (1)
- Graduate Fellowship (3)
- Unemployment Deferment -2 years (2)
- Unemployment Deferment -3 years (1)

Economic Hardship (1)

- Rehabilitation Training Program (3)
- Military Service (3)
- Post-Active Duty Student (3)
- Teacher Shortage(2)
- Internship/Residency Training (2)
- Temporary Total Disability (2)
- Armed Forces or Public Health Services (2)
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric

Administration Corps (2)

- Peace Corps, ACTION Program, and Tax Exempt Organization Volunteer (2)
- Parental Leave (2)

Mother Entering/Re-entering Work Force (2)

## Repayment Plans

- DL Standard Pre-HERA
- FFELP/DL Standard Post-HERA (4)

DL Graduated Pre-HERA

- FFELP/DL Graduated Post -HERA (4)
- DL Extended Pre-HERA
- FFELP/DL Extended Post-HERA (4)
- Income-Sensitive
- Income-Contingent Ver. 1 (5)
- Income-Contingent Ver. 2 (5)
- Income-Contingent Ver. 3
- Forced Income-Driven
- Income-Based
- Pay As You Earn

Income-Based 2014

- Alternative (6)
- REPAYE


## Funding and Liquidity

## Q1 2016 Capital Markets Summary

- Acquired $\$ 1.5$ billion of student loans
- Issued $\$ 1.1$ billion of FFELP ABS
- On April 14, 2016 Navient issued an additional $\$ 497$ million of FFELP ABS
- Extended the legal final maturity date for 3 Navient-sponsored FFELP securitization trusts totaling $\$ 2.2$ billion of bonds
- In April, Navient extended the legal final maturity dates for an additional $\$ 1.6$ billion of bonds ${ }^{1}$
- In total, Navient has extended the legal final maturity dates for $\$ 4.9$ billion of bonds ${ }^{1}$
- Extended FFELP ABCP facility to 2018
- Current maximum financing capacity of $\$ 7.5$ billion in this facility
- Issued $\$ 488$ million of Private Education Loan ABS
- On April 15 , we added 3 trusts to our existing Private Education Loan repurchase facility providing an additional $\$ 478$ million of financings
- Reduced outstanding unsecured debt maturities by $\$ 1.0$ billion and returned $\$ 254$ million to shareholders through share repurchases and dividends
- Maintained strong capital position

[^5]
## Secured Funding

|  | 2016 Issuance (\$mm) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Ford | 3,996 | Auto / Floorplans |
| 2 | Ally | 3,060 | Auto |
| 3 | AmeriCredit/GM Financial | 2,229 | Auto |
| 4 | Navient | $\mathbf{1 , 5 9 8}$ | Student Loan |
| 5 | Hyundai | 1,581 | Auto |
| 6 | Onemain | 1,390 | Consumer |
| 7 | Mercedes | 1,298 | Auto |
| 8 | Toyota | 1,250 | Auto |
| 9 | CarMax | 1,140 | Auto |
| 10 | Hertz | 1,060 | Auto |
| 11 | Santander | 1,059 | Auto |
| 12 | BMW | 1,000 | Auto |
| 13 | Discover | 1,000 | Credit Card |
| 14 | Honda | 1,000 | Auto |
| 15 | Nissan | 1,000 | Auto |
| 16 | World Omni | 859 | Auto |
| 17 | CNH | 850 | Equipment |
| 18 | Synchrony | 821 | Credit Card |
| 19 | Enterprise | 799 | Auto |
| 20 | John Deere | 756 | Equipment |

- Navient is among the largest issuers of ABS globally, having issued over $\$ 275$ billion of Private Education and FFELP ABS transactions to date
- Nearly $\$ 93$ billion ${ }^{1}$ of securitizations on balance sheet
- Available capacity under FFELP secured facilities is $\$ 1.2$ billion ${ }^{1}$
- Available capacity under Private Education Loan secured facilities is $\$ 630$ million ${ }^{1}$


## Recent FFELP ABS Transactions

|  | NAVSL 2016-2 |  |  |  |  | NAVSL 2016-1 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Priced: Settled: | April 5, 2016 <br> April 14, 2016 |  |  |  |  | February 26,2016March 10,2016 |  |  |  |  |
| Issuance Amount: | \$497M |  |  |  |  | \$1,110M |  |  |  |  |
| Collateral: | US Govt. Guaranteed <br> FFELP Stafford, Plus and Consolidation Loans |  |  |  |  | US Govt. Guaranteed FFELP Stafford ${ }^{1}$ and Consolidation Loans |  |  |  |  |
| Prepayment Speed ${ }^{(2)}$ : | 6\% CPR Stafford / 4\% CPR Consolidation |  |  |  |  | 4\% CPR Consolidation |  |  |  |  |
| Tranching: | Class | Rating <br> (M) | Amt. (\$M) | WAL (2) | Pricing ${ }^{(3)}$ | Class | Rating (M) | Amt. <br> (SM) | WAL ${ }^{(2)}$ | Pricing ${ }^{(3)}$ |
|  | A1 | Aaa | \$153 | 1.3 | L+75 | A | Aaa | \$1,081 | 8.3 | L+109 |
|  | A2 | Aaa | \$104 | 3.8 | L+105 | B | A2 | \$29 | 17.5 | L+265 |
|  | A3 | Aaa | \$240 | 8.3 | L+150 |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Represents less than $0.05 \%$ of the pool
(2) Estimated based on a variety of assumptions concerning loan repayment behavior, as more fully described in the related prospectus, which may be obtained at https://www.navient.com/about/investors/debtasset/. Actual average life may vary significantly from estimates.
(3) Pricing represents the yield to expected call.

## Recent Private Education Loan ABS Transactions

|  | NAVSL Trust 2016-A |  |  |  |  | NAVSL Trust 2015-C |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Priced: <br> Settled: | January 28, 2016 <br> February 4, 2016 |  |  |  |  | December 1, 2015 <br> December 10, 2015 |  |  |  |  |
| Issuance Amount: | \$488M |  |  |  |  | \$359M |  |  |  |  |
| Collateral: | Private Education Loans |  |  |  |  | Private Education Loans |  |  |  |  |
| Prepayment Speed ${ }^{(1)}$ : | 4\% Constant Prepayment Rate |  |  |  |  | 4\% Constant Prepayment Rate |  |  |  |  |
| Tranching: | Class | Rating <br> (M) | Amt. (\$M) | WAL ${ }^{(1)}$ | Pricing | Class | Rating (S\&P) | Amt. (\$M) | WAL ${ }^{(1)}$ | Pricing ${ }^{(2)}$ |
|  | A1 | Aaa | \$130 | 1.0 | L+110 | A | AAA | \$309 | 1.6 | L+150 |
|  | A2A | Aaa | \$150 | 6.6 | S+240 | B | A | \$50 | 3.5 | S+275 |
|  | A2B | Aaa | \$150 | 6.6 | L+255 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | B | Aa3 | \$58 | 10.9 | S+380 |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Estimated based on a variety of assumptions concerning loan repayment behavior, as more fully described in the related prospectus, which may be obtained at https://www.navient.com/about/investors/debtasset/slmsltrusts/. Actual average life may vary significantly from estimates.
(2) Yield on fixed rate tranches A2A and B for 2016-A and B for 2015-C were $3.95 \%, 5.72 \%$ and $4.03 \%$ respectively.

## Unsecured Debt Maturities

As of March 31, 2016
(par value, $\$$ in billions)


## Conservative Unsecured Debt Profile



|  | December 31, 2006 | December 31, 2010 | March 31, 2016 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Managed Student Loans | \$142.1 Billion | $\$ 184.3$ Billion | $\$ 120.6$ Billion |
| Unsecured Debt Outstanding | $\$ 48.7$ Billion | $\$ 20.1$ Billion | $\$ 14.1$ Billion |
| Tangible Equity Ratio | $1.9 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
| Tangible Net Asset Ratio | 1.06 x | 1.19 x | 1.25 x |
| Unsecured Debt Rating (F/M / S) | $\mathrm{A}+$ / A2 / A | BBB-/ Ba1 / BBB- | $\mathrm{BB} / \mathrm{Ba3} / \mathrm{BB}-$ |

The tangible net asset ratio equals GAAP tangible assets less secured debt and other liabilities adjusted for the impact of derivative accounting under GAAP and unamortized net floor premiums divided by unsecured debt
*'Quarter ending $3 / 31 / 2016$

## Education Loan Portfolio Generates Significant Cash Flows

## Projected Life of Loan Cash Flows over ~20 Years

| \$'s in Billions |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| FFELP Cash Flows | $3 / 31 / 16$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 3 1 / 1 5}$ |
| Secured |  |  |
| $\quad$ Residual (including O/C) | $\$ 7.1$ | $\$ 7.0$ |
| $\quad$ Floor Income | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| $\quad$ Servicing | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Total Secured | $\$ 12.7$ | $\$ 12.6$ |
| Unencumbered | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Total FFELP Cash Flows | $\$ 13.6$ | $\$ 13.7$ |

## Private Credit Cash Flows

Secured

| $\quad$ Residual (including O/C) | $\$ 12.5$ | $\$ 12.6$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\quad$ Servicing | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Total Secured | $\$ 13.6$ | $\$ 13.8$ |
| Unencumbered | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Total Private Cash Flows | $\mathbf{\$ 1 7 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 8 . 0}$ |

## Combined Cash Flows

 before Unsecured Debt
## Enhancing Cash Flows ${ }^{1}$

- Reduced unsecured debt by $\$ 1.0$ billion and returned $\$ 0.3$ billion to shareholders through share repurchases and dividends in the first quarter 2016
- Acquired $\$ 1.5$ billion of student loans in the first quarter 2016
- $\$ 31$ billion of estimated future cash flows over $\sim 20$ years
- Includes over $\$ 11$ billion of overcollateralization (O/C) to be released from residuals
- $\$ 3.8$ billion of unencumbered student loans
- Decreasing FFELP CPR assumptions by $1 \%$ would increase projected FFELP cash flows by $\$ 0.4$ billion
- Over $\$ 1$ billion of hedged FFELP Loan embedded floor income


## FFELP Cash Flows Highly Predictable

\$'s in millions

| as of 3/31/2016 | $\underline{2016}$ | $\underline{2017}$ | $\underline{2018}$ | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Projected FFELP Average Balance | \$90,892 | \$83,789 | \$75,407 | \$67,408 | \$59,827 | \$52,389 | \$45,325 | \$38,635 |
| Projected Excess Spread | \$643 | \$838 | \$764 | \$694 | \$629 | \$563 | \$508 | \$450 |
| Projected Servicing Revenue | \$340 | \$429 | \$395 | \$363 | \$331 | \$296 | \$258 | \$220 |
| Projected Total Revenue | \$984 | \$1,268 | \$1,159 | \$1,057 | \$960 | \$859 | \$766 | \$670 |
|  | 2024 | $\underline{2025}$ | $\underline{2026}$ | $\underline{2027}$ | $\underline{2028}$ | 2029 | $\underline{2030}$ | 2031+ |
| Projected FFELP Average Balance | \$32,375 | \$26,739 | \$21,857 | \$17,970 | \$14,445 | \$11,105 | \$8,062 | \$2,044 |
| Projected Excess Spread | \$393 | \$342 | \$274 | \$231 | \$203 | \$176 | \$140 | \$285 |
| Projected Servicing Revenue | \$181 | \$146 | \$114 | \$92 | \$75 | \$58 | \$43 | \$81 |
| Projected Total Revenue | \$574 | \$488 | \$388 | \$323 | \$278 | \$234 | \$183 | \$366 |

- Total Cash Flows from Projected Excess Spread = \$7.1 Billion
- Total Cash Flows from Projected Servicing Revenues $=\$ 3.4$ Billion

[^6]
## Secured Cash Flow



Note: Totals may not add due to rounding
${ }^{1}$ Net residual represents excess distribution, net of payments on floor contracts and receipts from basis swaps
${ }^{2}$ Total FFELP cash flows were reduced by flocr payments of $\$ 96$ million that occured on March 31, 2016 that would typically occur on April 1, 2016

FFELP ABS

## Legal Final Maturity Date Update Sponsor Support Activities

- Exercise Optional Servicer Clean-Up Calls: In 2015, Navient exercised cleanup call options related to 12 FFELP ABS trusts totaling $\$ 1.1$ billion of bonds outstanding
- Exercise Optional Servicer Purchases: We amended the servicing agreements for 34 Navientsponsored FFELP ABS trusts to incorporate a servicer right to purchase trust student loans aggregating up to $10 \%$ of the trust's initial pool balance. In 2015, Navient exercised loan repurchase rights on 10 FFELP ABS trusts totaling $\$ 400$ million of FFELP loans from those trusts
- Amend to Add Revolving Credit Agreements: We amended the administration agreements and indentures for 84 Navient-sponsored FFELP ABS trusts to incorporate a subordinated revolving credit agreement pursuant to which Navient Corporation can provide liquidity financing to the trust
- Extend Legal Final Maturity Dates: With the consent of the noteholders, we amended the transaction documents to extend the legal final maturity dates of bonds issued by 20 Navientsponsored FFELP ABS trusts totaling 4.9 billion ${ }^{1}$ at investors request


## Legal Final Maturity Date Update Sponsor Support Activities

- Disclosure of Loan Performance Data:
- Enhanced our quarterly reporting spreadsheets for Navient-sponsored FFELP ABS trusts to provide additional information on:
- The level of enrollment in the IDR program
- The payments owed by FFELP loans enrolled in the IDR program
- The distribution of FFELP loans in deferment status between school deferment and hardship deferment
- The distribution of FFELP loans in a forbearance status between discretionary forbearance and other types of forbearance
- Released a FFELP loan repayment data package disclosing performance trends in deferment, forbearance, defaults, prepayments, and income-driven repayment
- Enhanced Means for Investor Communication: We launched a new online investor forum designed to facilitate communication with investors in Navient-sponsored FFELP ABS. Through this online forum, investors can register to receive notifications regarding their FFELP ABS and can also communicate with Navient and directly with other investors through identityprotected messages


## Recent FFELP ABS Issuance Characteristics

## FFELP ABS Transaction Features

- Issue size of \$500M to \$1.5B
- Tranches or pass-through denominated in US\$
- Triple-A rated senior notes make up to 97\% of issue structure
- Floating rate tied to 1 month LIBOR
- Amortizing tranches with 1 to 15(+) year average lives
- Navient Solutions, Inc. is master servicer

Collateral Characteristics

- Insurance or guarantee of underlying collateral insulates bondholders from virtually any loss of principal ${ }^{(1)}$
- Typically non-dischargeable in bankruptcy
- Offer significantly higher yields than government agency securities with comparable risk profiles


## FFELP Loan Program Characteristics

| Parameter | Subsidized Stafford | Unsubsidized Stafford | PLUS/Grad PLUS | Subsidized Consolidation | Unsubsidized Consolidation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Borrower | Student | Student | Parents or Graduate Students | Student or Parents | Student or Parents |
| Needs Based | Yes | No | No | N/A | N/A |
| Federal Guarantee of Principal and Accrued Interest | 97-100\% | 97-100\% | 97-100\% | 97-100\% | 97-100\% |
| Interest Subsidy <br> Payments | Yes | No | No | Yes | No |
| Special Allowance <br> Payments (SAP) | Yes | Yes | If cap is reached | Yes | Yes |
| Repayment Term | 120 months | 120 months | 120 months | Up to 360 months | Up to 360 months |
| Aggregate Loan Limit | Undergraduate: $\$ 23,000$ <br> Graduate: $\$ 65,500$ | Undergraduate': $\$ 57,500$ <br> Graduate: $\$ 138,500$ | None | None | None |

(7) Aggregate loan limit for a Dependent Undergraduate is $\$ 31,000$ Note: As of July 1, 2011

## Navient Stafford \& PLUS Loan Prepayments

- Annualized CPRs for Stafford/PLUS ABS trusts have decreased from pre-2008 levels as incentives for borrowers to consolidate have declined
- Higher prepayment activity in mid 2012 was related to the short term availability of the Special Direct Consolidation Loan program
- Prepayments increased beginning in 2014 as we purchased assets from selected transactions to mitigate the risk that certain tranches might remain outstanding past their legal final maturity dates

Historical Stafford/PLUS ABS CPRs by Issuance Vintage


- Quarterly CPR assumes School and Grace loans are not scheduled to make payments. Deferment. Forbearance and Repayment loans are scheduled to make payments.


## Navient Consolidation Loan Prepayments

- CPRs for Consolidation ABS trusts declined significantly following legislation effective in 2006 that prevented in-school and re-consolidation of borrowers' loans
- Higher prepayment activity in mid 2012 was related to the short term availability of the Special Direct Consolidation Loan program

Historical Consolidation ABS CPRs by Issuance Vintage


- Quarterly CPR assumes School and Grace loans are not scheduled to make payments. Deferment, Forbearance and Repayment loans are scheduled to make payments.


## Private Education Loan ABS

## Recent Private Education Loan ABS Issuance Characteristics

Private Education Loan ABS Transaction Features

- Issue size of $\$ 500 \mathrm{M}$ to $\$ 1.5 \mathrm{~B}$
- Triple-A rated senior notes, Single-A rated subordinated notes
- 20-40\% Triple-A overcollateralization
- Amortizing tranches with 1 to 10 year average lives
- Fixed rate or floating rate tied to 1 month LIBOR
- Complies with European risk retention (5\% retention)
- Navient Solutions, Inc. is master servicer

Collateral Characteristics

- Collateralized by loans made to students and parents to fund college tuition, room and board
- Underwritten using FICO, Custom Scorecard \& judgmental criteria w/risk based pricing
- Up to $80 \%$ with cosigners, typically a parent
- Many seasoned assets benefiting from proven payment history
- Typically non-dischargeable in bankruptcy


## Navient Private Education Loan Programs

|  | Smart Option | Undergraduate/Graduate/ Med/Law/MBA | Direct-to-Consumer (DTC) | Consolidation | Career Training |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Origination Channel | School | School | Direct-to-Consumer | Lender | School |
| Typical Borrower | Student | Student | Student | College Graduates | Student |
| Typical Co-signer | Parent | Parent | Parent | Parent | Parent, Spouse |
| Typical Loan | \$10k avg orig bal, 10 yr avg term, in-school payments of interest only, \$25 or fully deferred | \$10k avg orig bal, 15 yr term, deferred payments | \$12k avg orig bal, 15 yr term, deferred payments | $\$ 43 \mathrm{k}$ avg orig bal, $15-30$ year term depending on balance, immediate repayment | $\$ 9 \mathrm{k}$ avg orig bal, up to 15 yr term, immediate payments |
| Origination Period | March 2009 to April 2014 | All history through 2014 | 2004 through 2008 | 2006 through 2008 | 1998 through 2014 |
| Certification and Disbursement | School certified and disbursed | School certified and disbursed | Borrower self-certified, disbursed to borrower | Proceeds to lender to pay off loans being consolidated | School certified and disbursed |
| Borrower Underwriting | FICO, custom credit score model, and judgmental underwriting | Primarily FICO | Primarily FICO | FICO and Debt-to-Income | FICO, Debt-to-Income and judgmental underwriting |
| Borrowing Limits | \$200,000 | \$100,000 Undergraduate, \$150,000 Graduate | \$130,000 | \$400,000 | Cost of attendance plus up to $\$ 6,000$ for expenses |
| Typical ABS Sec. Criteria | For-Profit; FICO $\geq 670$ Non-Profit; FICO $\geq 640$ | For-Profit; FICO $\geq 670$ <br> Non-Profit; FICO $\geq 640$ | FICO $\geq 670$ | For-Profit; FICO $\geq 670$ <br> Non-Profit; FICO $\geq 640$ | FICO $\geq 670$ |
| School UW | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Historical Risk-Based Pricing | $L+2 \%$ to $L+14 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & P-1.5 \% \text { to } P+7.5 \% \\ & L+0 \% \text { to } L+15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & P+1 \% \text { to } P+6.5 \% \\ & L+6 \% \text { to } L+12 \% \end{aligned}$ | $P=0.5 \%$ to $P+6.5 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{P}+0 \% \text { to } \mathrm{P}+9 \% \\ & \mathrm{~L}+6.5 \% \text { to } \mathrm{L}+14 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Dischargeable in Bankruptcy | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Additional Characteristics | -Made to students and parents primarily through college financial aid offices to fund 2-year, 4 -year and graduate school college tuition, room and board <br> - Also available on a limited basis to students and parents to fund non-degree granting secondary education, including community college, part time, technical and trade school programs <br> - Both Title IV and non-Title IV schools ${ }^{(1)}$ | - Made to students and parents through college financial aid offices to fund 2 year, 4 -year and graduate school college tuition, room and board <br> - Signature, Excel, Law, Med and MBA Loan brands <br> - Title IV schools only ${ }^{(1)}$ <br> - Freshmen must have a cosigner with limited exceptions - Co-signer stability test (minimum 3 year repayment history) | - Terms and underwriting criteria similar to Undergraduate, Graduate, Med/Law/MBA with primary differences being: <br> Marketing channel <br> No school certification <br> Disbursement of proceeds directly to borrower <br> - Title IV schools only ${ }^{(1)}$ <br> - Freshmen must have a cosigner with limited exceptions <br> - Co-signer stability test (minimum 3 year repayment history) | - Loans made to students and parents to refinance one or more private education loans <br> - Student must provide proof of graduation in order to obtain loan | - Loans made to students and parents to fund nondegree granting secondary education, including community college, part time, technical, trade school and tutorial programs <br> - Both Title IV and non-Title IV schools ${ }^{\text {(1) }}$ |

## Navient Private Education Trusts

| Summary Information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2011-2015YTD Issuance Program | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & \text { 11-A } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & \text { 11-B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SLM } \\ \text { 11-C } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & 12-A \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SLM } \\ 12-B \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sallie } \\ & \text { SLM } \\ & 12 . C \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mae } \\ & \text { SLM } \\ & \text { 12.D } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & 12-E \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & \text { 13-A } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & 13-B \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & \text { 13-C } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SLM } \\ & \text { 14-A } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NAVV } \\ & \text { 14-CT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NA V } \\ & 14-A \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{NA} \\ 15-A \end{gathered}$ | vient NAV 15-8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NAV V } \\ & \text { 15-C } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NAV } \\ & \text { 16-A } \end{aligned}$ |
| Bond Amount (\$mil) | 562 | 825 | 721 | 547 | 891 | 1,135 | 640 | 976 | 1,108 | 1,135 | 624 | 676 | 463 | 664 | 689 | 700 | 359 | 488 |
| Initial AAA Enhancement (\%) | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 26\% | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 30\% | 30\% | 32\% | 36\% | 48\% | 41\% |
| Initial Enhancement (\%) | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 15\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 17\% | 22\% | 23\% | 36\% | 40\% | 34\% |
| Loan Program (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Signature/Law/MBA/Med | 88\% | 91\% | 71\% | 61\% | 48\% | 43\% | 37\% | 35\% | 26\% | 29\% | 26\% | 19\% | 0\% | 26\% | 27\% | 52\% | 81\% | 43\% |
| Smart Option | 0\% | 0\% | 10\% | 20\% | 30\% | 40\% | 45\% | 48\% | 63\% | 63\% | 64\% | 63\% | 0\% | 50\% | 51\% | 0\% | 0\% | 29\% |
| Consolidation | 0\% | 0\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 0\% | 6\% | 0\% | 9\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 9\% |
| Direct to Consumer | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 12\% | 0\% | 15\% | 20\% | 26\% | 8\% | 20\% |
| Career Training | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% | 13\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| Total | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Payment Status (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School, Grace, Deferment | 55\% | 55\% | 45\% | 37\% | 38\% | 40\% | 39\% | 44\% | 59\% | 62\% | 63\% | 49\% | 0\% | 46\% | 24\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Repayment | 43\% | 43\% | 52\% | 60\% | 60\% | 57\% | 59\% | 54\% | 39\% | 36\% | 36\% | 50\% | 99\% | 53\% | 68\% | 89\% | 85\% | 84\% |
| Forbearance | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | $3 \%$ |
| WA Term to Maturity (Mo.) | 192 | 189 | 182 | 171 | 164 | 151 | 144 | 148 | 144 | 146 | 143 | 150 | 104 | 161 | 155 | 157 | 159 | 165 |
| WA Months in Repayment (Mo.) | 8 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 80 | 40 | 30 | 68 | 60 | 51 |
| \% Loans with Cosigner | 72\% | 75\% | 71\% | 75\% | 77\% | 79\% | 80\% | 80\% | 80\% | 80\% | 81\% | 82\% | 71\% | 79\% | 80\% | 64\% | 38\% | 69\% |
| \% Loans with No Cosigner | 28\% | 25\% | 29\% | 25\% | 23\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 29\% | 21\% | 20\% | 36\% | 62\% | 31\% |
| WA FICO at Origination | 737 | 736 | 733 | 735 | 736 | 737 | 740 | 733 | 741 | 740 | 740 | 742 | 743 | 739 | 731 | 730 | 625 | 720 |
| WA Recent FICO at Issuance | 723 | 722 | 720 | 724 | 726 | 728 | 730 | 722 | 733 | 734 | 733 | 741 | 726 | 737 | 714 | 726 | 690 | 713 |
| WA FICO (Cosigner at Origination) | 747 | 745 | 744 | 745 | 745 | 745 | 748 | 741 | 751 | 750 | 749 | 750 | 749 | 748 | 738 | 742 | 635 | 731 |
| WA FICO (Cosigner at Rescored) | 736 | 731 | 734 | 732 | 734 | 735 | 738 | 728 | 745 | 746 | 745 | 750 | 735 | 746 | 724 | 739 | 697 | 725 |
| WA FICO (Borrower at Origination) | 709 | 710 | 704 | 705 | 705 | 707 | 710 | 702 | 703 | 702 | 705 | 707 | 728 | 707 | 701 | 704 | 619 | 696 |
| WA FICO (Borrower at Rescored) | 690 | 695 | 688 | 700 | 700 | 702 | 698 | 696 | 683 | 684 | 682 | 701 | 701 | 701 | 672 | 704 | 687 | 685 |
| WA LIBOR Equivalent Margin ${ }^{(1)}$ | 7.40\% | 7.21\% | 6.37\% | 6.74\% | 6.98\% | 7.14\% | 7.18\% | 7.46\% | 6.63\% | 6.64\% | 6.88\% | 6.60\% | 7.01\% | 6.66\% | 7.38\% | 5.58\% | 9.32\% | 7.15\% |

(1) Assumes Prime/LIBOR spread of $3.00 \%$ for all transactions

## Navient Portfolio Transition to Seasoned Collateral

- Securitized collateral will continue to season as the company transitions from originations to portfolio acquisition and management
- Most defaults occur early in repayment; loan performance improves as loans season
- As of March 2016, the private securitized loan portfolio is approximately 77 months into repayment; about $75 \%$ of total expected defaults have already occurred

Distribution of Defaults by Months Since Repayment Begin Date


三

## Navient Private Education Loan Trusts Prepayment Analysis

- Constant prepayment rates increased in 2007 due to the introduction of Private Education Consolidation loans, then declined following our decision to suspend our consolidation loan program in 2008



## Cohort Default Triangles

- The following cohort default triangles provide loan performance information for certain Private Education Loans of Navient Corporation and its consolidated subsidiaries that meet such subsidiaries' securitization criteria (including those criteria listed below):
- Program types include Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$, Direct-to-Consumer ("DTC") ${ }^{(2)}$, Career Training ${ }^{(3)}$ and Private Consolidation Loans
- FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and cosigner scores as of a date near the loan application and must be at least 640
- The cohort default triangles are not representative of the characteristics of the portfolio of Private Education Loans of Navient Corporation and its consolidated subsidiaries as a whole or any particular securitization trust
(1) Undergraduate/Graduate loans marketed under the Signature Student Loan brand.
(2) Direct-to-Consumer Loans marketed under the Tuition Answer brand.
(3) Career Training loans provide eligible borrowers financing at technical, trade, K-12 or tutoring schools.


## Cohort Default Triangles

- The cohort default triangles featured on subsequent slides are segmented by loan program type, FICO score, cosigner status, and school type
- Terms and calculations used in the cohort default triangles are defined below:
- Repayment Year - The calendar year loans entered repayment
- Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment - The amount of principal entering repayment in a given year, based on disbursed principal prior to any interest capitalization
- Years in Repayment - Measured in years between repayment start date and default date. Zero represents defaults that occurred prior to the start of repayment.
- Periodic Defaults - Defaulted principal in each Year in Repayment as a percentage of the disbursed principal entering repayment in each Repayment Year
- Defaulted principal includes any interest capitalization that occurred prior to default
- Defaulted principal is not reduced by any amounts recovered after the loan defaulted
- Because the numerator includes capitalized interest while the denominator does not, default rates are higher than if the numerator and denominator both included capitalized interest
- Total - The sum of Periodic Defaults across Years in Repayment for each Repayment Year


## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$11 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 5.2\% |
| 1999 | \$28 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 1.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 7.0\% |
| 2000 | \$71 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 11.1\% |
| 2001 | \$196 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.3\% | 1.7\% | 1.0\% | 1.9\% | 1.4\% | 2.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 15.5\% |
| 2002 | \$411 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 2.2\% | 1.8\% | 2.6\% | 2.2\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |  | 16.8\% |
| 2003 | \$732 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 1.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% |  |  | 17.7\% |
| 2004 | \$1,266 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 2.7\% | 2.4\% | 3.8\% | 3.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  | 19.6\% |
| 2005 | \$1,793 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 3.7\% | 5.0\% | 4.3\% | 2.5\% | 1.9\% | 1.4\% | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  | 21.7\% |
| 2006 | \$2,386 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 2.3\% | 5.2\% | 5.2\% | 3.0\% | 2.1\% | 1.6\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  |  |  | 22.4\% |
| 2007 | \$2,874 | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 4.5\% | 6.1\% | 3.8\% | 2.4\% | 2.0\% | 1.6\% | 1.3\% | 0.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22.9\% |
| 2008 | \$3,370 | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 5.4\% | 5.0\% | 3.1\% | 2.5\% | 1.9\% | 1.7\% | 0.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23.3\% |
| 2009 | \$3,564 | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 4.3\% | 4.2\% | 3.0\% | 2.1\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.6\% |
| 2010 | \$2,918 | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 4.2\% | 4.0\% | 2.2\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.6\% |
| 2011 | \$1,938 | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 4.9\% | 2.5\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.2\% |
| 2012 | \$1,128 | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 4.0\% | 2.6\% | 1.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.2\% |
| 2013 | \$510 | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 3.7\% | 1.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7\% |
| 2014 | \$232 | 0.1\% | 4.2\% | 2.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.1\% |
| 2015 | \$107 | 0.1\% | 2.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.8\% |

(2) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ With Co-signer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$6 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 3.6\% |
| 1999 | \$14 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 3.1\% |
| 2000 | \$38 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 1.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 7.7\% |
| 2001 | \$95 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 11.6\% |
| 2002 | \$208 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.6\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% |  | 12.6\% |
| 2003 | \$390 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 2.4\% | 2.1\% | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% |  |  | 12.8\% |
| 2004 | \$695 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 2.7\% | 2.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% |  |  |  | 13.9\% |
| 2005 | \$955 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.9\% | 3.3\% | 2.9\% | 2.0\% | 1.4\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  | 14.7\% |
| 2006 | \$1,283 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 3.3\% | 3.4\% | 2.2\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  |  | 15.1\% |
| 2007 | \$1,613 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% | 2.8\% | 1.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.0\% |
| 2008 | \$1,978 | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 3.5\% | 3.5\% | 2.2\% | 1.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.1\% |
| 2009 | \$2,242 | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.8\% | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.9\% |
| 2010 | \$1,930 | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.3\% |
| 2011 | \$1,384 | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 3.0\% | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7\% |
| 2012 | \$861 | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.5\% | 1.8\% | 0.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.0\% |
| 2013 | \$392 | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 2.5\% | 1.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.6\% |
| 2014 | \$178 | 0.1\% | 2.8\% | 2.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.1\% |
| 2015 | \$79 | 0.1\% | 1.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.6\% |

(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ Without Co-signer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$5 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 3.1\% | 0.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 7.2\% |
| 1999 | \$14 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 1.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 10.9\% |
| 2000 | \$34 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 1.9\% | 2.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.5\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 14.9\% |
| 2001 | \$102 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.8\% | 2.3\% | 1.4\% | 2.4\% | 1.6\% | 3.1\% | 2.3\% | 1.8\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 19.1\% |
| 2002 | \$203 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.9\% | 2.2\% | 2.8\% | 2.6\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% |  | 21.1\% |
| 2003 | \$342 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.1\% | 2.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% | 3.7\% | 3.4\% | 2.4\% | 1.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 23.3\% |
| 2004 | \$571 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 4.3\% | 3.5\% | 5.1\% | 4.3\% | 2.4\% | 2.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  | 26.5\% |
| 2005 | \$839 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.1\% | 5.8\% | 6.9\% | 5.8\% | 3.1\% | 2.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  |  | 29.7\% |
| 2006 | \$1,103 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 3.8\% | 7.4\% | 7.2\% | 4.0\% | 2.7\% | 2.1\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  |  |  | 30.8\% |
| 2007 | \$1,261 | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 6.9\% | 8.6\% | 5.2\% | 3.2\% | 2.7\% | 2.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31.9\% |
| 2008 | \$1,393 | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 8.1\% | 7.2\% | 4.2\% | 3.4\% | 2.4\% | 2.2\% | 1.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33.5\% |
| 2009 | \$1,322 | 0.0\% | 7.3\% | 6.9\% | 6.5\% | 4.4\% | 2.9\% | 2.8\% | 1.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32.1\% |
| 2010 | \$987 | 0.1\% | 7.5\% | 7.4\% | 6.7\% | 3.5\% | 3.0\% | 1.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29.9\% |
| 2011 | \$553 | 0.1\% | 7.5\% | 9.8\% | 4.7\% | 3.9\% | 1.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27.9\% |
| 2012 | \$267 | 0.1\% | 7.7\% | 8.8\% | 5.3\% | 3.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24.9\% |
| 2013 | \$119 | 0.1\% | 7.0\% | 7.8\% | 4.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.1\% |
| 2014 | \$54 | 0.1\% | 8.8\% | 5.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.8\% |
| 2015 | \$28 | 0.4\% | 5.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.3\% |

(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ Non-Profit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principal Entering | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year | Repayment (\$m) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$11 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 4.2\% |
| 1999 | \$26 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 1.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 6.3\% |
| 2000 | \$68 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.9\% | 1.4\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 10.4\% |
| 2001 | \$180 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 2.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 14.0\% |
| 2002 | \$360 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 1.8\% | 1.6\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% |  | 14.4\% |
| 2003 | \$630 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 1.8\% | 1.6\% | 2.6\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% |  |  | 15.1\% |
| 2004 | \$1,006 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 1.8\% | 1.6\% | 2.9\% | 2.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.3\% |  |  |  | 15.5\% |
| 2005 | \$1,362 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 2.4\% | 3.5\% | 3.2\% | 2.0\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% |  |  |  |  | 16.3\% |
| 2006 | \$1,767 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.5\% | 3.5\% | 3.6\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  |  | 16.7\% |
| 2007 | \$2,104 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 3.4\% | 4.3\% | 2.8\% | 2.0\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 1.2\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.7\% |
| 2008 | \$2,458 | 0.0\% | 2.2\% | 3.9\% | 3.7\% | 2.5\% | 2.1\% | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.3\% |
| 2009 | \$2,687 | 0.0\% | 3.2\% | 3.4\% | 3.5\% | 2.5\% | 1.8\% | 1.7\% | 0.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.9\% |
| 2010 | \$2,378 | 0.0\% | 3.4\% | 3.7\% | 3.4\% | 1.9\% | 1.8\% | 1.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.3\% |
| 2011 | \$1,665 | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 4.3\% | 2.2\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.4\% |
| 2012 | \$1,003 | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 3.6\% | 2.4\% | 1.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.1\% |
| 2013 | \$459 | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 3.3\% | 1.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.8\% |
| 2014 | \$210 | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 2.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.4\% |
| 2015 | \$98 | 0.1\% | 2.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.7\% |

Note: Data as of 3/31/16.
(1) Undergraduate/Graduate loans marketed under the Signature Student Loan brand.
(2) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ For-Profit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principal Entering | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year | Repayment (\$m) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$0.41 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 10.9\% | 3.5\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 30.8\% |
| 1999 | \$2 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 4.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 4.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 2.2\% | 18.2\% |
| 2000 | \$3 | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 5.7\% | 1.0\% | 4.2\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 6.3\% | 0.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 26.4\% |
| 2001 | \$16 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 5.1\% | 5.4\% | 2.7\% | 4.6\% | 2.9\% | 2.6\% | 2.7\% | 1.9\% | 1.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 31.3\% |
| 2002 | \$51 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 3.6\% | 5.1\% | 4.7\% | 3.4\% | 4.7\% | 4.0\% | 2.8\% | 1.6\% | 1.1\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.4\% |  | 34.2\% |
| 2003 | \$102 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.8\% | 4.4\% | 5.5\% | 4.3\% | 5.4\% | 4.6\% | 2.7\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 33.8\% |
| 2004 | \$260 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 1.1\% | 6.4\% | 5.1\% | 7.1\% | 6.0\% | 2.8\% | 2.4\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  | 35.5\% |
| 2005 | \$432 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.5\% | 8.0\% | 9.5\% | 7.7\% | 3.9\% | 2.7\% | 2.1\% | 1.5\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  | 38.8\% |
| 2006 | \$619 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 4.4\% | 10.0\% | 9.7\% | 4.8\% | 3.2\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 0.8\% |  |  |  |  |  | 38.7\% |
| 2007 | \$770 | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 7.7\% | 10.9\% | 6.5\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% | 2.3\% | 1.8\% | 1.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37.4\% |
| 2008 | \$912 | 0.0\% | 4.6\% | 9.5\% | 8.7\% | 4.6\% | 3.5\% | 2.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 36.9\% |
| 2009 | \$877 | 0.0\% | 7.0\% | 7.0\% | 6.4\% | 4.5\% | 2.9\% | 2.7\% | 1.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32.1\% |
| 2010 | \$540 | 0.1\% | 6.9\% | 6.2\% | 6.4\% | 3.6\% | 2.9\% | 1.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28.0\% |
| 2011 | \$273 | 0.1\% | 7.0\% | 8.8\% | 4.2\% | 3.3\% | 1.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25.2\% |
| 2012 | \$125 | 0.0\% | 5.9\% | 7.7\% | 4.4\% | 2.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.4\% |
| 2013 | \$52 | 0.2\% | 5.8\% | 7.3\% | 3.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.8\% |
| 2014 | \$22 | 0.4\% | 7.6\% | 6.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.3\% |
| 2015 | \$9 | 1.1\% | 3.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.1\% |

Note: Data as of 3/31/16.
(1) Undergraduate/Graduate loans marketed under the Signature Student Loan brand.
(2) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ Loans, FICO 740-850 ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principal Entering | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(3),(4)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year | Repayment (\$m) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$3 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% |
| 1999 | \$6 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 4.9\% |
| 2000 | \$22 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 5.0\% |
| 2001 | \$66 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 7.5\% |
| 2002 | \$143 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% |  | 7.7\% |
| 2003 | \$260 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% |  |  | 8.5\% |
| 2004 | \$462 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.9\% | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% |  |  |  | 9.1\% |
| 2005 | \$645 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% |  |  |  |  | 9.6\% |
| 2006 | \$861 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 1.9\% | 1.9\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  |  | 9.3\% |
| 2007 | \$1,044 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 1.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.9\% |
| 2008 | \$1,225 | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 1.7\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7\% |
| 2009 | \$1,398 | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.6\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.0\% |
| 2010 | \$1,222 | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.5\% |
| 2011 | \$844 | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | 1.0\% | 0.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.9\% |
| 2012 | \$511 | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.6\% |
| 2013 | \$235 | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.0\% |
| 2014 | \$105 | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 1.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.7\% |
| 2015 | \$46 | 0.1\% | 1.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.5\% |

Note: Data as of $3 / 31 / 16$.
(1) Undergraduate/Graduate loans marketed under the Signature Student Loan brand.
(2) FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and co-borrower scores as of a date near the loan application.
(3) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(4) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ Loans, FICO 700-739 ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principal Entering | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(3),(4)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year | Repayment (\$m) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | - | 7 | - | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$3 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 3.6\% |
| 1999 | \$8 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 5.1\% |
| 2000 | \$21 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 0.8\% | 1.1\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 9.1\% |
| 2001 | \$56 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.6\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 12.4\% |
| 2002 | \$116 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 2.0\% | 1.5\% | 2.4\% | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.1\% |  | 14.1\% |
| 2003 | \$204 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 1.0\% | 1.7\% | 1.6\% | 2.5\% | 2.0\% | 1.8\% | 1.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 14.9\% |
| 2004 | \$351 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.9\% | 3.1\% | 3.1\% | 1.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% |  |  |  | 16.9\% |
| 2005 | \$495 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 2.6\% | 4.1\% | 3.5\% | 2.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  | 18.3\% |
| 2006 | \$632 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.6\% | 4.0\% | 4.4\% | 2.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  |  | 18.6\% |
| 2007 | \$734 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 3.3\% | 4.8\% | 3.2\% | 1.9\% | 1.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 0.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.6\% |
| 2008 | \$849 | 0.0\% | 2.1\% | 4.3\% | 4.1\% | 2.6\% | 2.2\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 0.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.2\% |
| 2009 | \$921 | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 3.7\% | 3.8\% | 2.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.8\% | 0.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.1\% |
| 2010 | \$749 | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 3.9\% | 3.5\% | 2.1\% | 1.8\% | 1.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.0\% |
| 2011 | \$488 | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 4.4\% | 2.3\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.9\% |
| 2012 | \$284 | 0.1\% | 2.8\% | 3.6\% | 2.4\% | 1.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.3\% |
| 2013 | \$127 | 0.0\% | 2.5\% | 3.2\% | 1.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.4\% |
| 2014 | \$59 | 0.1\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.5\% |
| 2015 | \$27 | 0.1\% | 2.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.5\% |

Note: Data as of $3 / 31 / 16$
(1) Undergraduate/Graduate loans marketed under the Signature Student Loan brand.
(2) FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and co-borrower scores as of a date near the loan application.
(3) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(4) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ Loans, FICO 670-699 ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(3),(4)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | - | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$3 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 6.4\% |
| 1999 | \$7 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.5\% | 1.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 1.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 7.8\% |
| 2000 | \$14 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.9\% | 0.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 12.8\% |
| 2001 | \$39 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.4\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 2.1\% | 1.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.9\% | 2.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 19.2\% |
| 2002 | \$80 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.9\% | 2.2\% | 2.5\% | 2.6\% | 3.2\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |  | 21.2\% |
| 2003 | \$141 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.9\% | 1.7\% | 3.2\% | 2.4\% | 3.9\% | 3.4\% | 2.2\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% |  |  | 22.0\% |
| 2004 | \$242 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 3.7\% | 2.9\% | 4.9\% | 4.1\% | 2.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  | 24.6\% |
| 2005 | \$339 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | 5.1\% | 6.1\% | 5.6\% | 3.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.8\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  | 27.6\% |
| 2006 | \$464 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 3.2\% | 6.8\% | 6.7\% | 3.9\% | 2.7\% | 2.1\% | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.6\% |  |  |  |  |  | 29.3\% |
| 2007 | \$576 | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 6.3\% | 8.4\% | 5.5\% | 3.4\% | 2.7\% | 2.0\% | 1.6\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31.4\% |
| 2008 | \$690 | 0.0\% | 4.1\% | 7.7\% | 7.2\% | 4.1\% | 3.3\% | 2.5\% | 2.3\% | 1.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32.4\% |
| 2009 | \$703 | 0.1\% | 6.1\% | 6.4\% | 6.3\% | 4.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.9\% | 1.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30.4\% |
| 2010 | \$557 | 0.0\% | 6.4\% | 6.4\% | 6.0\% | 3.1\% | 3.1\% | 1.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26.6\% |
| 2011 | \$361 | 0.0\% | 5.2\% | 8.2\% | 4.0\% | 3.2\% | 1.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22.4\% |
| 2012 | \$201 | 0.1\% | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 4.2\% | 2.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.0\% |
| 2013 | \$90 | 0.0\% | 5.2\% | 6.0\% | 3.3\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.5\% |
| 2014 | \$42 | 0.1\% | 6.3\% | 4.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.6\% |
| 2015 | \$20 | 0.4\% | 3.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.0\% |

Note: Data as of 3/31/16.
(1) Undergraduate/Graduate loans marketed under the Signature Student Loan brand.
(2) FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and co-borrower scores as of a date near the loan application.
(3) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(4) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Undergraduate/Graduate ${ }^{(1)}$ Loans, FICO 640-669 ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principal Entering | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(3),(4)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year | Repayment (\$m) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total |
| 1998 | \$2 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.8\% | 1.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 9.0\% |
| 1999 | \$6 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.2\% | 2.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.3\% | 2.1\% | 0.5\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | 10.7\% |
| 2000 | \$14 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 3.1\% | 2.2\% | 1.7\% | 1.6\% | 3.7\% | 2.9\% | 1.8\% | 1.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.6\% | 21.9\% |
| 2001 | \$35 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 2.9\% | 3.8\% | 2.3\% | 3.9\% | 2.8\% | 5.5\% | 3.6\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 31.5\% |
| 2002 | \$71 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 3.3\% | 3.3\% | 5.0\% | 3.7\% | 4.9\% | 4.9\% | 2.9\% | 2.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.4\% |  | 34.9\% |
| 2003 | \$127 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.8\% | 3.3\% | 5.4\% | 4.3\% | 6.0\% | 5.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.2\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% |  |  | 36.1\% |
| 2004 | \$211 | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.9\% | 6.7\% | 5.6\% | 8.3\% | 6.7\% | 3.6\% | 2.8\% | 2.1\% | 1.6\% | 1.6\% | 0.8\% |  |  |  | 41.5\% |
| 2005 | \$315 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.6\% | 8.8\% | 11.3\% | 9.0\% | 4.4\% | 3.6\% | 2.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% |  |  |  |  | 45.5\% |
| 2006 | \$429 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 5.5\% | 12.0\% | 11.2\% | 5.8\% | 4.1\% | 3.2\% | 2.3\% | 1.8\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  |  | 46.9\% |
| 2007 | \$520 | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 10.6\% | 13.4\% | 7.8\% | 4.6\% | 3.8\% | 2.9\% | 2.4\% | 1.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 48.0\% |
| 2008 | \$606 | 0.0\% | 6.7\% | 11.8\% | 10.4\% | 6.1\% | 4.9\% | 3.6\% | 3.3\% | 1.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 48.3\% |
| 2009 | \$542 | 0.0\% | 10.5\% | 9.7\% | 8.9\% | 5.9\% | 4.1\% | 3.9\% | 1.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44.8\% |
| 2010 | \$390 | 0.0\% | 9.8\% | 9.5\% | 9.0\% | 4.6\% | 4.2\% | 2.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 39.7\% |
| 2011 | \$244 | 0.0\% | 9.3\% | 11.8\% | 5.4\% | 4.4\% | 2.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33.4\% |
| 2012 | \$133 | 0.0\% | 8.5\% | 10.3\% | 6.2\% | 3.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28.3\% |
| 2013 | \$59 | 0.1\% | 8.3\% | 8.5\% | 5.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22.1\% |
| 2014 | \$27 | 0.3\% | 10.7\% | 5.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.5\% |
| 2015 | \$14 | 0.2\% | 5.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.1\% |

Note: Data as of 3/31/16.
(1) Undergraduate/Graduate loans marketed under the Signature Student Loan brand.
(2) FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and co-borrower scores as of a date near the loan application.
(3) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(4) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| Private Consolidation Loans With Co-signer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(1),(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | , | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total |
| 2006 | \$249 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 3.5\% |
| 2007 | \$675 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% |  | 3.1\% |
| 2008 | \$376 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.3\% |  |  | 3.5\% |


| Private Consolidation Loans Without Co-signer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principa Entering |  |  | Period | Defa | Its by Y | ears in | Repaym | ment ${ }^{\text {(1) }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year | Repayment (\$m) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total |
| 2006 | \$125 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.9\% | 1.5\% | 1.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 10.1\% |
| 2007 | \$295 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% |  | 7.0\% |
| 2008 | \$133 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.1\% | 1.8\% | 1.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | 1.0\% |  |  | 11.5\% |

[^7](1) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(2) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| DTC With Co-signer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principa Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(1),(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
| 2004 | \$10 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.3\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 3.5\% |
| 2005 | \$90 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 2.1\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 1.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.3\% |  | 13.8\% |
| 2006 | \$207 | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 2.8\% | 5.9\% | 6.1\% | 3.7\% | 2.9\% | 2.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 0.7\% |  |  | 28.7\% |
| 2007 | \$362 | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 6.4\% | 7.9\% | 5.2\% | 3.5\% | 3.5\% | 2.6\% | 2.1\% | 0.9\% |  |  |  | 32.8\% |
| 2008 | \$535 | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 7.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.6\% | 3.8\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% | 1.2\% |  |  |  |  | 33.3\% |
| 2009 | \$531 | 0.0\% | 5.0\% | 5.1\% | 5.2\% | 4.2\% | 3.2\% | 2.9\% | 1.6\% |  |  |  |  |  | 27.1\% |
| 2010 | \$414 | 0.0\% | 4.8\% | 5.3\% | 6.1\% | 3.6\% | 3.5\% | 2.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25.3\% |
| 2011 | \$254 | 0.1\% | 4.9\% | 6.7\% | 4.7\% | 3.7\% | 3.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23.1\% |
| 2012 | \$137 | 0.0\% | 3.9\% | 6.2\% | 5.8\% | 4.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.6\% |
| 2013 | \$25 | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 3.4\% | 4.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.6\% |


| DTC Without Co-signer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disbursed Principal Entering | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(1),(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repayment Year | Repayment (\$m) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
| 2004 | \$3 | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.9\% | 2.2\% | 0.4\% | 4.7\% | 2.1\% | 3.4\% | 0.8\% | 2.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 20.6\% |
| 2005 | \$29 | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 3.4\% | 3.1\% | 5.5\% | 6.9\% | 3.8\% | 1.6\% | 2.3\% | 2.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% |  | 31.9\% |
| 2006 | \$113 | 0.0\% | 2.6\% | 4.1\% | 8.8\% | 8.9\% | 5.3\% | 3.2\% | 3.0\% | 2.3\% | 1.7\% | 1.0\% |  |  | 41.1\% |
| 2007 | \$270 | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 8.4\% | 10.6\% | 6.3\% | 4.9\% | 4.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.2\% | 0.9\% |  |  |  | 41.9\% |
| 2008 | \$432 | 0.0\% | 5.3\% | 10.4\% | 9.0\% | 5.7\% | 5.2\% | 3.3\% | 3.0\% | 1.5\% |  |  |  |  | 43.4\% |
| 2009 | \$377 | 0.0\% | 8.7\% | 8.5\% | 9.1\% | 6.3\% | 4.0\% | 4.4\% | 1.9\% |  |  |  |  |  | 42.9\% |
| 2010 | \$250 | 0.1\% | 10.4\% | 9.4\% | 10.5\% | 5.7\% | 4.6\% | 2.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43.4\% |
| 2011 | \$149 | 0.1\% | 9.6\% | 12.7\% | 7.6\% | 6.3\% | 4.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40.8\% |
| 2012 | \$79 | 0.1\% | 6.6\% | 9.7\% | 8.9\% | 7.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33.0\% |
| 2013 | \$5 | 0.0\% | 4.2\% | 4.6\% | 7.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.9\% |

Note: Data as of 3/31/16.
(1) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year
(2) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| DTC Loans, FICO 740-850 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
| 2004 | \$5 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.8\% |
| 2005 | \$39 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 1.1\% | 1.4\% | 2.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% |  | 9.8\% |
| 2006 | \$94 | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 3.6\% | 3.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.6\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.3\% |  |  | 15.2\% |
| 2007 | \$167 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 3.5\% | 4.1\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.9\% | 1.3\% | 1.2\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  | 17.4\% |
| 2008 | \$253 | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 3.9\% | 3.3\% | 2.2\% | 1.7\% | 1.9\% | 1.4\% | 0.7\% |  |  |  |  | 17.0\% |
| 2009 | \$304 | 0.0\% | 2.9\% | 3.1\% | 2.8\% | 2.5\% | 1.9\% | 1.8\% | 1.0\% |  |  |  |  |  | 15.9\% |
| 2010 | \$230 | 0.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.5\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.4\% |
| 2011 | \$144 | 0.1\% | 3.2\% | 4.1\% | 2.9\% | 1.8\% | 1.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.7\% |
| 2012 | \$78 | 0.0\% | 3.3\% | 4.4\% | 3.7\% | 2.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.8\% |
| 2013 | \$25 | 0.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.8\% | 4.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2\% |


| DTC Loans, FICO 700-739(1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
| 2004 | \$3 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 2.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 8.3\% |
| 2005 | \$28 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 2.0\% | 3.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | 1.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.6\% |  | 13.7\% |
| 2006 | \$69 | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 2.4\% | 5.3\% | 4.8\% | 3.8\% | 2.6\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.6\% |  |  | 26.4\% |
| 2007 | \$138 | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 5.3\% | 7.2\% | 4.5\% | $3.2 \%$ | 3.1\% | 2.4\% | 1.5\% | 0.6\% |  |  |  | 28.4\% |
| 2008 | \$213 | 0.0\% | 3.6\% | 7.6\% | 6.3\% | 4.0\% | 3.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\% |  |  |  |  | 31.3\% |
| 2009 | \$196 | 0.0\% | 5.4\% | 5.6\% | 6.2\% | 4.8\% | 3.1\% | 2.9\% | 1.5\% |  |  |  |  |  | 29.7\% |
| 2010 | \$138 | 0.1\% | 6.0\% | 5.9\% | 6.9\% | 3.8\% | 3.9\% | 2.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28.7\% |
| 2011 | \$80 | 0.1\% | 6.2\% | 8.5\% | 4.7\% | 4.8\% | 2.7\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27.0\% |
| 2012 | \$43 | 0.0\% | 4.7\% | 7.7\% | 6.0\% | 5.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23.5\% |
| 2013 | \$5 | 0.0\% | 2.1 | 6.5\% | 8.2\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.7\% |

Note: Data as of 3/31/16.
(1) FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and co-borrower scores as of a date near the loan application.
(2) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year
(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

| DTC Loans, FICO 670-699(1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
| 2004 | \$3 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% | 3.0\% | 1.2\% | 1.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.0\% |
| 2005 | \$25 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 2.0\% | 1.8\% | 3.0\% | 4.2\% | 2.7\% | 1.5\% | 2.1\% | 1.3\% | 1.3\% | 0.2\% |  | 20.5\% |
| 2006 | \$70 | 0.0\% | 1.5\% | 3.9\% | 8.5\% | 8.8\% | 5.1\% | 3.2\% | 3.4\% | 1.6\% | 1.7\% | 0.6\% |  |  | 38.3\% |
| 2007 | \$143 | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 8.0\% | 10.5\% | 6.3\% | 5.2\% | 3.8\% | 3.3\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% |  |  |  | 41.7\% |
| 2008 | \$225 | 0.0\% | 5.1\% | 10.0\% | 8.9\% | 6.3\% | 5.2\% | 3.5\% | 3.3\% | 1.4\% |  |  |  |  | 43.7\% |
| 2009 | \$189 | 0.0\% | 8.3\% | 8.1\% | 8.3\% | 5.9\% | 4.3\% | 4.5\% | 2.2\% |  |  |  |  |  | 41.6\% |
| 2010 | \$134 | 0.0\% | 8.9\% | 8.7\% | 10.2\% | 5.2\% | 4.5\% | 2.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 39.9\% |
| 2011 | \$79 | 0.1\% | 8.3\% | 10.9\% | 7.1\% | 6.5\% | 4.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37.5\% |
| 2012 | \$43 | 0.0\% | 5.6\% | 9.1\% | 9.7\% | 7.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32.3\% |
| 2013 | S0.32 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.8\% | 7.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.8\% |


| DTC Loans, FICO 640-669(1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year | Disbursed Principal Entering Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | - | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Total |
| 2004 | \$3 | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.5\% | 5.1\% | 0.9\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 15.5\% |
| 2005 | \$27 | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.0\% | 5.9\% | 5.9\% | 4.0\% | 2.7\% | 2.9\% | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 0.6\% |  | 32.9\% |
| 2006 | \$86 | 0.0\% | 3.1\% | 5.7\% | 10.6\% | 11.9\% | 6.8\% | 4.7\% | 3.9\% | 2.6\% | 2.5\% | 1.7\% |  |  | 53.4\% |
| 2007 | \$184 | 0.0\% | 1.6\% | 11.6\% | 13.8\% | 8.6\% | 6.1\% | 5.9\% | 3.9\% | 3.6\% | 1.4\% |  |  |  | 56.4\% |
| 2008 | \$276 | 0.0\% | 7.1\% | 13.8\% | 11.3\% | 7.7\% | 6.7\% | 4.3\% | 4.2\% | 1.9\% |  |  |  |  | 57.0\% |
| 2009 | \$218 | 0.0\% | 11.0\% | 10.7\% | 11.7\% | 8.1\% | 5.6\% | 5.5\% | 2.6\% |  |  |  |  |  | 55.2\% |
| 2010 | \$162 | 0.0\% | 11.6\% | 11.5\% | 12.3\% | 7.2\% | 6.0\% | 3.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52.3\% |
| 2011 | \$100 | 0.1\% | 10.5\% | 14.7\% | 9.6\% | 7.1\% | 6.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 48.2\% |
| 2012 | \$51 | 0.2\% | 6.9\% | 10.5\% | 10.3\% | 9.9\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37.8\% |
| 2013 | \$1 | 0.0\% | 5.5\% | 14.4\% | 11.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31.4\% |

Note: Data as of 3/31/16.
(1) FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and co-borrower scores as of a date near the loan application.
(2) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year
(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defaulted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Cohort Default Triangles

## Career Training Loans ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | Disbursed Principa Entering <br> Repayment (\$m) | Periodic Defaults by Years in Repayment ${ }^{(2),(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment Year |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | Total |
| 2003 | \$389 | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.9\% | 2.1\% | 2.3\% | 1.7\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 14.0\% |
| 2004 | \$510 | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 2.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.1\% | 2.2\% | 1.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% |  | 15.3\% |
| 2005 | \$664 | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 2.8\% | 2.7\% | 2.9\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% |  |  | 16.3\% |
| 2006 | \$772 | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 3.1\% | 4.1\% | 3.6\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% |  |  |  | 18.6\% |
| 2007 | \$808 | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 4.3\% | 4.5\% | 3.2\% | 2.0\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  | 18.5\% |
| 2008 | \$635 | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 4.7\% | 3.8\% | 2.4\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.1\% | 0.6\% |  |  |  |  |  | 16.1\% |
| 2009 | \$173 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 2.3\% | 2.3\% | 1.5\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.6\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2\% |
| 2010 | \$19 | 0.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.4\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.4\% |

## Note: Data as of 3/31/16.

(1) FICO scores are based on the greater of the borrower and co-borrower scores as of a date near the loan application.
(2) Periodic Defaults for the most recent calendar Year in Repayment are for a partial year.
(3) Numerator is the amount of principal in each cohort that defautted in each Year in Repayment. Denominator is the amount of disbursed principal for that Repayment Year.

## Navient Corporation Appendix

## 三

## GAAP Results

| (In millions, except per share amounts) | Q1 16 | Q4 15 | Q1 15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | $\$ 181$ | $\$ 286$ | $\$ 292$ |
| EPS | $\$ 0.53$ | $\$ 0.79$ | $\$ 0.72$ |
| Operating expenses | $\$ 247$ | $\$ 235$ | $\$ 230$ |
| Provision | $\$ 111$ | $\$ 115$ | $\$ 125$ |
| Average Student Loans | $\$ 122,298$ | $\$ 125,023$ | $\$ 133,722$ |

## Differences between "Core Earnings" and GAAP

Quarter ended March 31, 2016
(\$ in millions)

| "Core Earnings" adjustments to GAAP: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| GAAP net income | $\$ 181$ |
| Net impact of derivative accounting | $(54)$ |
| Net impact of goodwill and acquired intangible assets | 4 |
| Net income tax effect | 16 |
| Total "Core Earnings" adjustments to GAAP | $(34)$ <br> "Core Earnings" net income |

## Investor Relations Website

## www.navient.com/investors www.navient.com/abs

- SLM / NAVI student loan trust data (Debt/asset backed securities - SLM / NAVI Student Loan Trusts)
- Static pool information - detailed portfolio stratifications by trust as of the cutoff date
- Accrued interest factors
- Quarterly distribution factors
- Historical trust performance - monthly charge-off, delinquency, loan status, CPR, etc. by trust
- $\quad$ Since issued CPR - monthly CPR data by trust since issuance
- SLM / NAVI student loan performance by trust - Issue details
- Current and historical monthly distribution reports
- Distribution factors
- Current rates
- Prospectus for public transactions and Rule 144A transactions are available through underwriters
- Additional information (Webcasts and presentations)
- Archived and historical webcasts, transcripts and investor presentations

NAVIミNT


[^0]:    1) Loans for customers who may stili be attending school or engaging in other permitted educational activities and are not yet required to make payments on their loans, eg, residency periods for medical students or a grace period foc bar exam preparation, as well as loans for customers who have requested and qualify for other permitted program deferments such as miltary, unemployment, or economic hardships
    Li) Loans for customers who have used their allowable deferment time or do not qualify for deferment, that need additional time to obtain employment or who have temporarily ceased making full payments due to hardship or other factors.
    (3) The period of delinquency is based on the number of days scheduled payments are contractually past due.
[^1]:    (1) Deferment includes customers who have returned to school or are engaged in oner permited educasonal activies and are nor yet required to make payments on their loans, e.g., residency periods tor medical students or a grace
    (2) Loans for exustomers who have requested extension of grace period generally during employment transition or who have temporarily ceased making full payments due to hardship or other factors, consistent with established loan (3) The period of delinques and procedures.
    (3) The period of delinquency is based on the number of days scheduled payments are contractually past due.

[^2]:    As of March 31, 2016

[^3]:    Source: Education Sector, "Degreeless in Debt: What Happens to Borrowers Who Drop Out"

[^4]:    Source: Navient/lpsos "Money Under 35,"a national study of 3,000 Americans ages 22 to 35, December 2015.

[^5]:    1 As of April 27, 2016

[^6]:    $\begin{aligned} & \text { Assumptions } \\ & \text { No Floor income }, ~ \\ & C P R / C D R\end{aligned}=4 \%$
    These projections are based on internal estimates and assumptions and are subject to ongoing review and modification. These projections may prove to be incorrect
    Numbers may not add due to rounding

[^7]:    Note: Data as of 3/31/16

